

Class 09- Simple Present/ Present Continuouns.

Simple present (habits, routines)

AFFIRMATIVE

I work

You work

He works

She works

It works

We work

You work

They work

INTERROGATIVE

Do I work?

Do you work? Yes, I do

No, I don't

Does he work?

Does she work?

Does it work?

Do we work?

Do you work?

Do they work?

NEGATIVE

I don't work

You don't work

He doesn't work

She doesn't work

It doesn't work

We don't work

You don't work

They don't work

He/she/ it + verbo+ es

(wash/watch/fix/go/ kiss -para verbos terminados em "sh/ch/x/o/s" acrescentamos "ES")

Plays (vogal + y= acrescentamos apenas o "s")

Try/ tries(consoante + y= tiramos o "y" e colocamos "ies")

Para os verbos que não se encaixam nessas regras acrescentamos apenas o "s"

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PRESENT SIMPLE

POSITIVE
I walk
You walk
She walks
He walks
It walks
We walk
You walk
They walk

NEGATIVE
I don't walk
You don't walk
She doesn't walk
He doesn't walk
It doesn't walk
We don't walk
You don't walk
They don't walk

INTERROGATIVE
Do I walk?
Do you walk?
Does she walk?
Does he walk?
Does it walk?
Do we walk?
Do you walk?
Do they walk?

SPELLING RULES

I, We, You, They	He, She, It (third person singular)
I love music.	She loves music.
My friends play tennis	Dan plays basketball.
Ben and I watch MTV every day.	My dad watches CNN.
You study English.	Jane studies French.



In the present simple third person singular (he, she, it) we add **s / es / ies** to the verb:

es

We add **es** to verbs ending with **ch, sh, ss, x, o**

teach ⇒ teaches
 wash ⇒ washes
 kiss ⇒ kisses
 fix ⇒ fixes
 go ⇒ goes

ies

When the verb ends with consonant+y, we drop the y and add **ies**

fly ⇒ flies
 try ⇒ tries
 cry ⇒ cries
 study ⇒ studies
 carry ⇒ carries




s

We add **s** to all the other verbs

walk ⇒ walks
 love ⇒ loves
 swim ⇒ swims
 play ⇒ plays
 sit ⇒ sits

Present Continuous

Usamos o Presente Continuous quando uma ação está em andamento. Basta colocar o verbo "to be" correspondente (am, is ou are) e acrescentar -ing ao final do verbo principal.

 running	 painting	 cooking	 writing
 reading	 spinning	 listening	 throwing
 swinging	 sliding	 dancing	 eating
 swimming	 sleeping	 cutting	 drinking
 washing	 showering	 drawing	 shopping
 hugging	 pouring	 hoovering	 laughing

Examples: He is eating a sandwich.

- I am going to the shopping mall.
- My mother is making me a scarf. ...
- Are you drinking tea?
- I am not drinking tea.

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